

A cross-section illustration of a rabbit burrow. The burrow is a dark, winding tunnel in the brown earth. Four white rabbits are shown: one on the surface near some yellow flowers, one at the entrance, and two inside the tunnel. The text "ЖАНУАРЛАР" is written in yellow, stylized Cyrillic letters across the middle of the burrow.

ЖАНУАРЛАР

A photograph of a small green seedling with several leaves growing out of a mound of dark brown soil. The background is a soft, out-of-focus green. The text "ӨСІМДІКТЕР" is written in brown, stylized Cyrillic letters at the top.

ӨСІМДІКТЕР

САҢЫРАУҚҰЛАҚТАР



МИКРООҒЗАЛАР

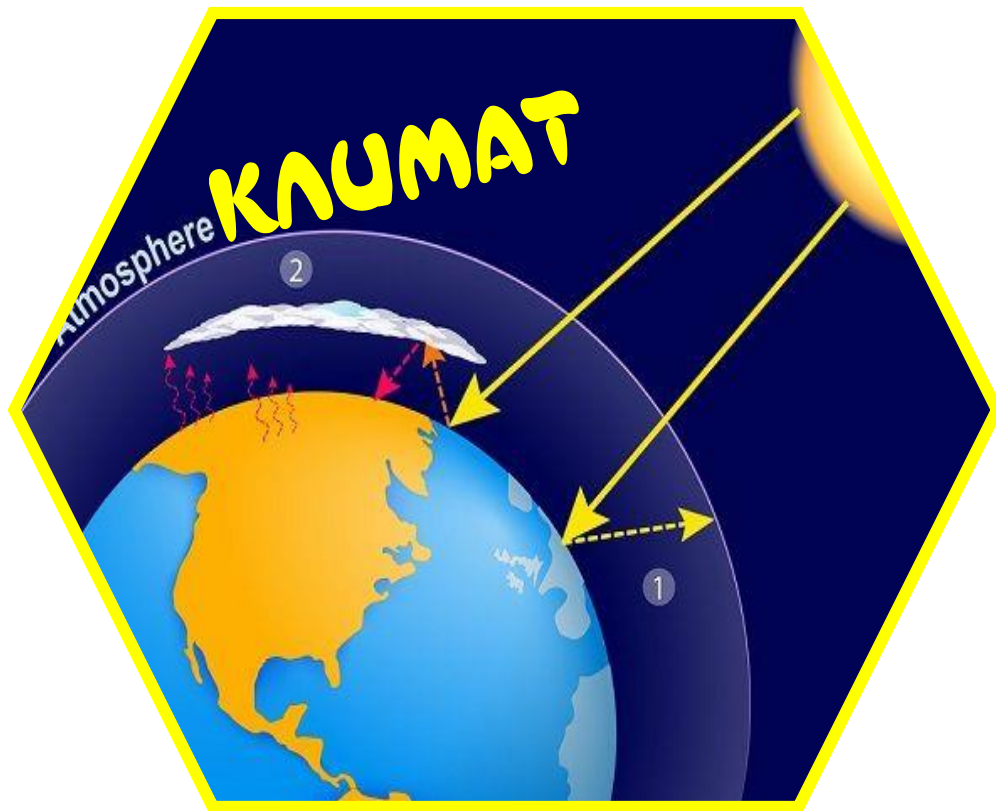


A close-up photograph of two hands cupped together, holding a mound of dark, rich, moist soil. The background is blurred, showing more soil.

**ТОПЫРАК
ТҮЗҮШІ
ФАКТОРЛАР**

A wide-angle photograph of a desert landscape. In the foreground, there are rolling sand dunes with small green shrubs. In the background, there are prominent red rock formations and mesas under a blue sky with scattered white clouds.

ЖЕР БЕДЕРІ





ВАСИЛИЙ ВАСИЛЬЕВИЧ ДОКУЧАЕВ
ТОПЫРАҚТАНУ ҒЫЛЫМЫНЫҢ НЕГІЗІН САЛУШЫ

ТОПЫРАҚТЫҢ ҚҰРАМЫ

Өсімдіктер

Жәндіктер

Саңырауқұлақ жіпшелері

Ұсақ жануарлар

Құрттар

Микробтар

Су

Ауа

